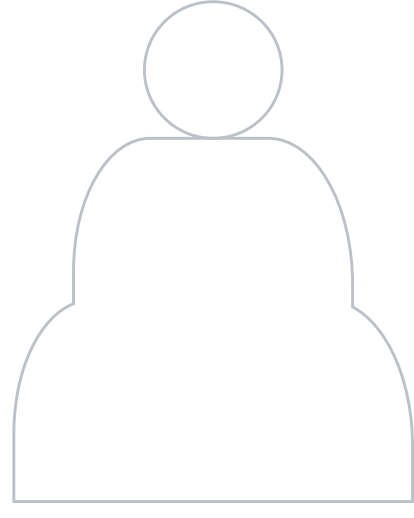
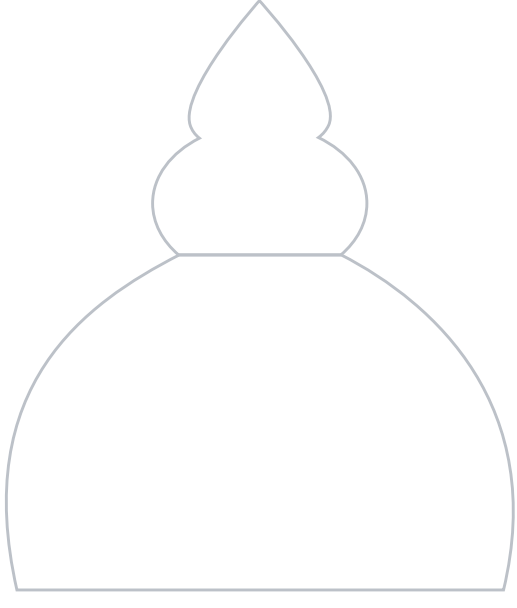


na

1 2 3 4 5

6 7 8 9 10

20 30



Handwritten Arabic calligraphy in a cursive style, likely representing the word 'Allah'.

